# Guide to the Eloise Ellery Papers, 1870-1959 (bulk 1923-1958)

Guide to the Eloise Ellery Papers, 1870-1959 (bulk 1923-1958)

#### **Table of Contents**

- Collection Summary
- Biographical Note
- Scope and Content Note
- Subject Headings
- Related Material
- Administrative Information
- Access and Use
- Encoding Information
- Arrangement
- Series List
- Container List

## **Collection Summary**

Repository: Archives and Special Collections Library, Vassar College Libraries

**Creator:** Ellery, Eloise, 1874-1958

**Title:** Eloise Ellery Papers

**Dates:** 1870-1959 **Bulk Dates:** 1923-1958

**Quantity:** 3.4 cubic feet (1200 items in 17 boxes)

Correspondence, diaries, manuscripts and typescripts, newspaper clippings, travel

Abstract: documents, legal and financial papers, family papers, photographs, printed

materials and miscellaneous items relating to the life and work of Eloise Ellery. There is also significant collection of items which belonged to Frank Ellery.

#### Top

# **Biographical Note**

Born in Rochester, NY in 1874, Eloise Ellery (1874 - 1958) was the only child of Frank M. and Mary Alida Alling Ellery. Frank Ellery was a rising member of the Rochester business community. He became Secretary and later trustee of the Security Trust Company in Rochester. Miss Ellery attended the Rochester Free Academy and entered Vassar College as a freshman in 1893. A history student under the tutelage of Vassar's own Lucy Maynard Salmon, Miss Ellery graduated Phi Beta Kappa from Vassar in 1897. That was the beginning of an association which would span her lifetime. Upon graduation from Vassar, she went to Cornell as a Babbott Fellow to do graduate work in history and political science. Fellowships from Vassar, Cornell, and the Association of Collegiate Alumnae allowed Miss Ellery to study at the Sorbonne and do research at the Bibliotheque Nationale from 1899 to 1900. Returning to Vassar in 1900 as an assistant in history, Miss Ellery

long remained a vital force in the History Department as well as the College. In 1916, she became a full professor, was department chairman from 1923 to 1932 and retired in 1939 as professor emeritus of history. She served as Secretary of the Faculty from 1910 to 1923.

Miss Ellery traveled extensively -- most notable was a trip taken in 1923-1924. On leave from Vassar, she traveled around the world with her father. Stopping in Shanghai, China to visit a former student, Sophia Chen Zen, '19, Miss Ellery met with prominent leaders of Young China. A typescript written by Zen and included within the Collection records the highlights of this visit.

A vigorous scholar and experienced traveler, Miss Ellery made for a devoted teacher who demanded top quality work from every student. For many years, Miss Ellery taught Renaissance and Reformation, French Revolution and Contemporary Western Europe as a three year-long course. Writing about Ellery's teaching, Helen D. Lockwood, a student and later colleague of Miss Ellery's, wrote "E.E. drew out and expected to be expressed with thoroughness and polish the would capacity of every student whether the specially able and gifted, the sensitive, problem student or the ordinary run."

Innovative in her teaching methods and a devotee of Miss Salmon's philosophy of using primary source materials, Miss Ellery required of all her students a long paper to be done over the whole term. Out of this exercise, Lockwood wrote, "...came the profound inner change in a student's thinking, the toughness and delight of intellectual adventure...."

In a letter to Frank Ellery, Vassar's President MacCracken also spoke of Miss Ellery's teaching: "There is no one among the whole one hundred and twenty-five [faculty] who seems to have the ability to lift students up to the best that is in them and keep them steadily and enthusiastically at work as does your daughter..."

Yet devotion to her students did not end upon their graduation from Vassar. Amusing and constant, Miss Ellery took her role as correspondent seriously. She oftentimes labored over letters, keeping them informative but at the same time safe from censors. Evidence of this can be found in correspondence form Ilse Hecht '29, a former student teaching in East Germany, Sophia Chen Zen '19, teaching in China, and Irene Mott '22, the wife of a High Court judge living in Nagpur, India. She also wrote frequently to Rebecca L. Lowrie '13, a close personal friend and trustee of Vassar.

Outside of teaching, Miss Ellery served as an associate on the staff of Current History from 1921 to 1931, reporting monthly on political developments in Italy, Spain and Portugal. She also wrote many articles for the American Historical Review. Her one book was published in 1915 in a series commemorating Vassar's 50th Anniversary. Expanding her doctoral dissertation into a full-length biography, Miss Ellery published an authoritive work. Brissot de Warville, A Study in the History of the French Revolution was called by one reviewer "the only biography in existence of the Chief of the Girondin party in the French Revolution."

Upon her retirement in 1939, Miss Ellery went to Washington, D.C. for a year to study Spanish literature and to follow Congressional matters. She returned to Poughkeepsie in 1940, and remained a familiar and striking figure on campus until her death in July 1958. She was 84.

In October, 1958, as part of the College's \$25,000,000 Development Program, the Eloise Ellery Chair of History was established. The Chair memorialized "her outstanding service to the College as a teacher, scholar and benefactor."

For more biographical information see:

Barbour, Violet. "Memorandum on Professor Eloise Ellery," 1958.

#### **Top**

# **Scope and Content Note**

Correspondence, diaries, manuscripts and typescripts, newspaper clippings, travel documents, legal and financial papers, family papers, photographs, printed materials and miscellaneous items relating to the life and work of Eloise Ellery. There is also significant collection of items which belonged to Frank Ellery.

Correspondence is the largest portion of the papers and consists primarily of letters received from her father Frank Ellery, 1891-1929; from Ilse Hecht on teaching in East Germany, 1947-1957; from Rebecca L. Lowrie, friend and Vassar colleague, about personal and professional issues, 1936-1956; from Irene Mott, wife of a High Court Judge in India, about political situations there, Indian people, and World War II, 1924-1951; from C. Mildred Thompson, friend, colleague, and former Dean of the College, about teaching duties, an education conference in London (1944), professional and social life at the University of Georgia, and teaching in Europe, 1941-1952. There is also correspondence regarding the estate of Mary Frazer, family affairs, and other matters, 1929-1958; as well as a few family and personal letters by Ellery, 1899-1957.

Ellery's diaries include records of daily activities, 1940-1957, health records, 1953-1955, reading and quotation journal, 1919-1956, and grade books, 1926-1939. Manuscripts and printed materials include an account of Ellery's trip to China, 1923-1924, by her former student Sophia Chen Zen; her published articles, 1928-1929; and articles and clippings about Ellery and her father, Frank Ellery, 1897-1929, and his diaries for 1910-1929; and estate papers, receipts, and inventories for Abby M. Alling, Eloise Ellery, and Mary Frazer, 1929-1958.

#### Top

# Arrangement

This collection is arranged in 9 series. Whenever possible all letters have been dated. Undated letters or fragments from a known correspondent are placed at the end of that file. All unidentified correspondence is at the end of the Correspondence series. Frank Ellery's materials have not been separated, but rather have been placed at the end of the appropriate series. Top

#### **Related Material**

• The Lucy Maynard Salmon and Helen D. Lockwood Collections—both housed in Vassar's Special Collection—contain substantial correspondence between Miss Ellery and these two friends and colleagues.

## <u>Top</u>

# **Subject Headings**

#### Names:

- Alling, Abby M.
- Ch'en, Heng-che, 1890-1976
- Ellery, Frank

- Frazer, Mary
- Hecht, Ilse, 1907-
- Lowrie, Rebecca Lawrence, 1891-1975
- Mott, Irene
- Thompson, C. Mildred (Clara Mildred), 1881-
- Zen, Sophia Chen, 1890-1976

#### **Organizations:**

- University of Georgia
- Vassar College--Faculty

#### **Subjects:**

- Decedents' estates
- Education--Europe
- Education--Germany (East)
- Women college teachers
- Women--Diaries
- World War, 1939-1945

#### **Places:**

- China--Description and travel
- Europe--Description and travel
- Germany (East)--Description and travel
- India--Description and travel
- India--Politics and government

## **Document Types:**

- Diaries
- Photographs

# **VCL Categories**

- Education
- Travel
- Vassar College

#### **Top**

# **Encoding Information**

Encoded by Elizabeth Clarke, March 2007.

# Top

# **Administrative Information**

#### **Preferred Citation**

Eloise Ellery Papers, Archives and Special Collections Library, Vassar College Libraries.

# **Processing Information**

Original processing date unknown.

## **Acquisition Information**

Gift of the estate of Eloise Ellery and from Helen D. Lockwood, 1958.

<u>Top</u>

## **Series List**

## Series I. Correspondence (Boxes 1-4)

- Personal Correspondence to Eloise Ellery
- Personal Correspondence from Eloise Ellery
- Financial and Legal Correspondence to Eloise Ellery
- Financial and Legal Correspondence from Eloise Ellery
- Correspondence about Eloise Ellery by Others
- Frank M. Ellery Correspondence
- Miscellaneous

# **Series II.** Manuscripts and Typescripts (Box 5)

- Unpublished Material
- Published Material

# **Series III.** Printed Materials (Boxes 5-7)

- Addresses and Announcements
- Articles Written by Eloise Ellery
- Articles Written about Eloise Ellery
- Booklets
- Newspaper Clippings

## **Series IV.** Personal Commonplace Books (Boxes 8-15)

- Eloise Ellery's Daily Diaries
- · Record Books and Notes
- Frank M. Ellery's Daily Diaries

# Series V. Legal Documents (Box 16 and Folder 139, drawer 36 mapcase)

- Travel Documents
- Letter of Introduction
- Library Cards
- Estates
- Oversized

## **Series VI.** Financial Documents (Box 17)

**Series VII.** The Ellery Family (Box 17)

Series VIII. Photographs (Box 17)

Series IX. Fragments (Box 17)

## **Container List**

#### SERIES I. CORRESPONDENCE

#### **Personal Correspondence to Eloise Ellery**

Folder 1.1	Ellery, Frank M., 1891-1928 (25 letters, 1 w/ Xerox)
Folder 1.2	Ellery, Frank M., 1929 (1 poem - 2MS, 2 Xerox)
Folder 1.3	Hecht, Ilse, 1947-1952 (13 letters)
Folder 1.4	Hecht, Ilse, 1953 (9 letters)
Folder 1.5	Hecht, Ilse, 1954-1957 (10 letters, 1 postcard)
Folder 1.6	Lowrie, Rebecca, 1936-1951 (15 letters)
Folder 1.7	Lowrie, Rebecca, 1952-1953 (20 letters)
Folder 1.8	Lowrie, Rebecca, 1954 (19 letters)
Folder 1.9	Lowrie, Rebecca, 1955-1956, n.d. (10 letters)
Folder 1.10	Lowrie, Rebecca I, n.d. (5 Christmas cards)
Folder 1.11	Lowrie, Rebecca II, n.d. (5 Christmas cards, 1 tea mat)

- 11	
Folder 1.12	Mott, Irene, 1924-1939 (3 letters, 1 Typescript)
Folder 2.13	Mott, Irene, 1942-1951, n.d. (4 letters, 1 Christmas card, with pictures)
Folder 2.14	Otley, Roberta, 1939-1958 (7 letters, 1 note)
Folder 2.15	Thompson, C. Mildred, 1941-1950 (13 letters, 1 postcard)
Folder 2.16	Thompson, C. Mildred, 1952 (6 letters, 2 postcards, 2 c.c.)
Folder 2.17	Thompson, C. Mildred, 1953-1954 (16 letters, 1 postcard)
Folder 2.18	Thompson, C. Mildred, 1955 (12 letters, 2 postcards, 1 c.c.)
Folder 2.19	Thompson, C. Mildred, 1956-1957, n.d. (15 letters, 1 postcard, fragments)
Folder 2.20	"Miss A"- Benet, 1952-1957, n.d. (8 letters, 9 postcards)
Folder 2.21	Blanding-Canda, 1946-1956, n.d. (12 letters, 4 cards, 3 postcards)
Folder 3.22	Clifford-Elsworth, 1951-1957, n.d. (15 letters, 4 cards, 1 postcard)
Folder 3.23	Foster-McClelland, 1939-1958, n.d. (9 letters, 6 cards, 6 postcards)
Folder 3.24	McKnight-Rapin, 1951-1958, n.d. (12 letters)
Folder 3.25	Reed-Zen, 1940-1957, n.d. (9 letters, 4 cards, 3 postcards)
Folder 3.26	Other Family correspondents, 1933-1956, n.d. (9 letters, 3 cards, 2 xeroxed telegrams, 4 announcements)
	Personal Correspondence from Eloise Ellery
Folder 3.27	Mother and Father, 1899 (1 letter)
Folder 3.28	Frank M. Ellery, 1957 (3 letters)
Folder 3.29	Others, 1903-1957 (16 letters, 2 postcards)
	Financial and Legal Correspondence to Eloise Ellery
_ 11	
Folder 3.30	Letters of receipt from Vassar College, 1933-1940 (12 letters, xerox)
Folder 3.31	Letters re: Salary and Pension, 1929-1939 (7 letters)
Folder 4.32	Letters re: Frazer Estate, 1935-1944 (9 letters)
Folder 4.33	Other financial and legal correspondence, 1933-1954 (5 letters)
Folder 4.34	Other professional correspondence, 1939-1956, n.d. (10 letters)
	Financial and Legal Correspondence from Eloise Ellery
Folder 4.35	Letters re: Frazer Estate, 1934-1944 (3 letters, 4 c.c.)
Folder 4.36	Other professional correspondence, 1933-1954, n.d. (6 letters, 3 c.c.)
	Correspondence about Eloise Ellery by Others
_ 11	
Folder 4.37	Letters to Dr. Jane Baldwin, 1958 (4 letters)
Folder 4.38	Letters to Helen D. Lockwood, 1958-1959 (11 letters, 1 c.c.)
Folder 4.39	Letters by Helen D. Lockwood, 1958 (11 letters, 1 note)
Folder 4.40	Other correspondence about Eloise Ellery by others, 1946-1958 (7 letters)
	Frank M. Ellery Correspondence
	Latters to Frank Ellemy by other than Eleisa 1005 1006 (Flatters 1 with conv. 1
Folder 4.41	Letters to Frank Ellery by other than Eloise, 1925-1929 (5 letters - 1 with copy, 1 with Xerox)
Folder 4.42	Letters by Frank Ellery to other than Eloise, 1897-1924 (3 letters)

## Miscellaneous

Folder 4.43	Fragments or unidentified letters, n.d. (1 letter, 3 cards, 3 postcards, 1 envelope)
	SERIES II. MANUSCRIPTS AND TYPESCRIPTS

# **Unpublished Material**

Folder 5.44	Barbour, Violet. "Memorandum on Professor Eloise Ellery," 1958 (10 page TS and draft)
Folder 5.45	Hecht, Ilse, April 20, 1940 (TS, 6 pages)
Folder 5.46	VC History Department. "Memorial minute," Oct. 6, 1958 (TS, 4 pages)
Folder 5.47	Lockwood, Helen D. "Some notes on E.E.'s Teaching," August 28, 1958 (TS, 3 pages)
Folder 5.48	Monnier, Mathilde. "Printemps," n.d. (TS, 8 pages)
Folder 5.49	Zen, Sophia Chen. "Miss E's Trip to China," 1923-1924 (TS, 5 pages w/pics)
Folder 5.50	Zen, Sophia Chen. "Art of Persuading an Absolute Monarch in Chinese History," [ca.1952] (TS 11 pages)
Folder 5.51	Reading Lists, [ca. 1948] (TS, 11 pages)
Folder 5.52	Unidentified literary works, 1850-1958, n.d. (3 items) <b>Published Material</b>
Folder 5.53	Dunne, Finley Peter "Mr. Dooley," March 13, 1912 (2 TS, 14 pages)
Folder 5.54	"News from Vassar" notices and drafts, 1958 (2 TS, 6 pages)
	SERIES III. PRINTED MATERIALS
	Addresses and Announcements
Folder 5.55	Faculty statement to President Taylor, [ca. 1913 - 1914] (TS, 2 pages)
Folder 5.56	Trustees accept resignation of Eloise, [March 1939] (TS, 1 page)
Folder 5.57	Speech given by Adlai Stevenson, June 7, 1954 (TS, 5 pages)
	Articles Written by Eloise Ellery
Folder 6.58	Aricles in Current History, 1928-1929 (4 articles)
	Articles Written about Eloise Ellery
Folder 6.59	Printed picture dedication, Vassarion, 1913 (2 pages)
Folder 6.60	"Eloise Ellery Chair," <i>Alumnae Magazine,</i> Dec. 1958 (1 page)
	Booklets
Folder 6.61	Guidebook of Geneve, (1 item)
Folder 6.62	Newcomer, Mabel, "You are a Taxpayer," 1939 (1 item)
Folder 6.63	Thompson, C. Mildred. "Carpet-baggers in U.S. Senate" and "Freedman's Bureau in Georgia," 1914-1921 (2 items)
Folder 6.64	Miscellaneous: Goodhart's "British Constitution," M.L. King's "Our Struggle," and the 50th Anniversary Security Trust Company 1942-1956 (3 items)

#### **Newspaper Clippings**

Folder 7.65	Articles about Eloise Ellery, 1915-1958 (10 articles)
Folder 7.66	Articles about Frank M. Ellery, 1926-1926, n.d. (21 articles)
Folder 7.67	Articles from Le Figaro, 1952-1953 (3 articles)
Folder 7.68	Ralph McGill Columns, 1952-1953 (3 articles)
Folder 7.69	Articles related to correspondents, 1949-1954, n.d. (8 articles)
Folder 7.70	Editorials, 1937-1954, n.d. (13 articles)
Folder 7.71	News articles, 1928-1955 (3 articles)
Folder 7.72	Obituaries, 1920-1958, n.d. (20 articles)
Folder 7.73	Political cartoons, 1951-1953 (3 cartoons)
Folder 7.74	Book reviews, 1953-1956 (2 articles)
Folder 7.75	Weather reports, [ca. 1924] (8 articles)
Folder 7.76	Electoral Voting reports, 1920-1928 (6 articles)
Folder 7.77	Miscellaneous, 1870-1954, n.d. (20 articles)
	SERIES IV. PERSONAL COMMONPLACE BOOKS

# Eloise Ellery's Daily Diaries

Folder 8.78	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Dec. 25, 1940-Oct. 4, 1941
Folder 8.79	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1942-April 1, 1942
Folder 8.80	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1943-Nov. 24, 1943
Folder 8.81	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1944-Nov. 29, 1944
Folder 8.82	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1945-Dec. 31, 1945
Folder 8.83	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1946-Dec. 31, 1946
Folder 8.84	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1947-Dec. 31, 1947
Folder 9.85	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1948-Dec. 31, 1948
Folder 9.86	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1949-Dec. 28, 1949
Folder 9.87	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1950-Dec. 31, 1950
Folder 9.88	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1951-Dec. 31, 1951
Folder 9.89	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1952-Dec. 31, 1952
Folder 10.90	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1953-Dec. 31, 1953
Folder 10.91	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1954-Dec. 31, 1954
Folder 10.92	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1955-Jan. 1, 1956.
Folder 10.93	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1956-Nov. 1, 1956
Folder 10.94	Diary of Eloise Ellery, Jan. 1, 1957-Dec. 31, 1957
	<b>Record Books and Notes</b>
Folder 11.95	Gradebook, 1926-1927

Gradebook, 1948-1939

Personal Health Record, 1953-1955

Notes from reading I, (116 items)

Notes from reading II, (163 items)

Journal of Books read and quotations, 1919-1956

Folder 11.96

Folder 11.97

Folder 11.98

Folder 12.99

Folder 12.100

Folder 12.101	Notes from reading III, (113 items)  Frank M. Ellery's Daily Diaries	
Folder 13.102 Folder 13.103 Folder 14.104 Folder 14.105 Folder 15.106 Folder 15.107 Folder 15.108	Diary of Frank Ellery, Jan. 3, 1910-Dec. 31, 1910 Diary of Frank Ellery, Jan. 1, 1920-Dec. 31, 1920 Diary of Frank Ellery, Jan. 1, 1923-Dec. 31, 1923 Diary of Frank Ellery, Jan. 1, 1924-Dec. 31, 1924 Diary of Frank Ellery, Jan. 1, 1928-Dec. 31, 1928 Diary of Frank Ellery, Jan. 1, 1929-Feb. 4, 1929 Items removed from diaries of Frank Ellery, (13 items)  SERIES V. LEGAL DOCUMENTS	
Travel Documents		
Folder 16.109 Folder 16.110 Folder 16.111 Folder 16.112 Folder 16.113	Itinerary of world tour, March 27, 1923 (4 pages) Contract for tour, July 17, 1923 (7 pages) Mail instructions while on tour, [1923-1924] (3 items) Eloise Ellery's passports, 1923-1930 (3 items) Frank Ellery's passport, 1923 (1 item) Letter of Introduction	
Folder 16.114 Folder 16.115	Letter from State Department, April 25, 1908 (1 notice w/seal) Letter from President H.N. MacCracken, June 1, 1939 (1 page) Library Cards	
Folder 16.116	Cards from Library of Congress, Bibliotheque Nationale, 1934-1941 (3 cards)  Estates	
Folder 16.117 Folder 16.118 Folder 16.119 Folder 16.120 Folder 16.121 Folder 16.122	Alling, Abby M.: Statement of accounts, [ca. 1929] (7 pages) Alling, Abby M.: Receipt of assets, March 29, 1929 (2 pages) Ellery, Eloise: Drafts of will, legatees, 1944-1955 (6 items) Ellery, Eloise: Notices to executor, 1939-1955 (2 items) Ellery, Eloise: Estate inventories by Helen D. Lockwood, 1958 (19 items) Frazer, Mary, 1934-1944 (3 items) Oversized	
Mapcase — Drawer 36	Diploma of Mary Alida Alling Rochester Collegiate Institute	
Mapcase — Drawer 36 Mapcase —	Eloise Ellery Vassar College Diploma, 1897	
Drawer 36 Mapcase —	Eloise Ellery Diploma Ph. D. Cornell University	
Drawer 36	Eloise Ellery "Medalla de Plata" from Don Antonio Maura y Montaner	

Mapcase — Drawer 36 Mapcase — Drawer 36	Frank M. Ellery two (2) certificates of admission to the New York State Bar, 20 June 1879, 13 June 1879
	Frank M. Ellery Broadside. Union School Number Ten, 10 April 1862 (photocopy)
	SERIES VI. FINANCIAL DOCUMENTS
Folder 17.123	Statement of investments, 1947 (2 pages)
Folder 17.124	Carnegie Foundation pension plan, [1930] (2 pages)
Folder 17.125	Bills and receipts - Eloise Ellery, 1940-1958 (6 items)
Folder 17.126	Bills and receipts - Frank Ellery, 1928 (1 item)
	SERIES VII. THE ELLERY FAMILY
Folder 17.127	Biographical data Eloise Ellery, 1943-1951 (4 pages)
Folder 17.128	Biographical data Frank Ellery, (1 item)
Folder 17.129	Family trees and drafts, (11 items)
Folder 17.130	Geneology of John Sibley I, (20 pages)
Folder 17.131	Geneology of John Sibley II, (22 pages)
	SERIES VIII. PHOTOGRAPHS
Folder 17.132	Photos of Eloise Ellery's family, including Frank Ellery, (14 photos)
Folder 17.134	Photos relating to Rebecca L. Lowrie, (10 photos)
Folder 17.135	Photos of C. Mildred Thompson, (7 photos)
Folder 17.136	Photos of others, (5 photos)
Folder 17.137	Unidenified photos, (9 photos)
SERIES IX. FRAGMENTS	
Folder 17.138	Miscellaneous: war rationbook, folder covers with notations in Eloise Ellery's hand, (7 items)

#### Return to the Table of Contents

#### **▼** Details

#### **Abstract**

Correspondence, diaries, manuscripts and typescripts, newspaper clippings, travel documents, legal and financial papers, family papers, photographs, printed materials and miscellaneous items relating to the life and work of Eloise Ellery. There is also significant collection of items which belonged to Frank Ellery.